

- 1.) Shelley is on a nature hike. She starts out in a valley and climbs up a hill, stopping at regular intervals to take pictures. The elevation of the land in feet above or below sea level at each place Shelley stops follows the function $a_n = a_{n-1} + 7$. The first place Shelley stops to take a picture is 18 feet below sea level, so $d = -7$. What is the elevation of the tenth place Shelley stops?

$$\begin{array}{lll} a_1 = -18 & a_4 = 3 & a_7 = 24 \\ a_2 = -11 & a_5 = 10 & a_8 = 31 \\ a_3 = -4 & a_6 = 17 & a_9 = 38 \\ a_7 = 7(n-1) - 18 & 7(9) - 18 \\ a_{10} = 7(10-1) - 18 \end{array}$$

- 2.) Vincent graphed a linear function. The function has a positive slope and a positive x -intercept. Which could be the function that Vincent graphed?

\hookrightarrow Value when $y=0$

<p>A.) $5x + 10y = -15$ $5x + 10y = -15$ $-5x \quad -5x$ \hline $10y = -5x + 15$ \hline $10y = \frac{-5x + 15}{10}$</p>	<p>B.) $5x - 10y = 15$ $5x - 10y = 15$ $-5x \quad -5x$ \hline $-10y = -5x + 15$ \hline $y = \frac{1}{2}x + \frac{3}{2}$ $y = \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{3}{2}$</p>
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$$5x - 10(0) = 15$$

$$5x = 15$$

$$x = 3$$

What are linear inequalities?

LINEAR INEQUALITY	similar to linear equations but uses an inequality symbol
SOLUTION to a Linear Inequality	all of the ordered pairs that make the inequality true

Algebraically

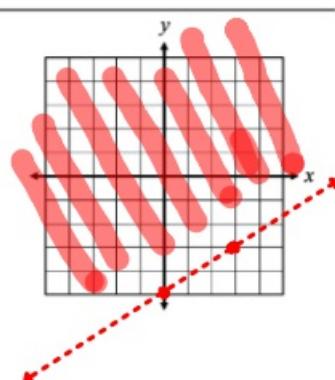
EXAMPLE	Determine which ordered pairs are solutions to the linear inequality below: (X, Y)			
	$(2, 5)$	$(-1, -7)$	$(3, -4)$	$(0, 0)$
	$2(2) - 3(5) < 15$ $4 - 15 < 15$ $-11 < 15$	$2(-1) - 3(-7) > 15$ $-2 + 21 > 15$ $19 > 15$	$18 < 15$	$0 < 15$
	YES!	NO!	NO!	YES!

Graphically

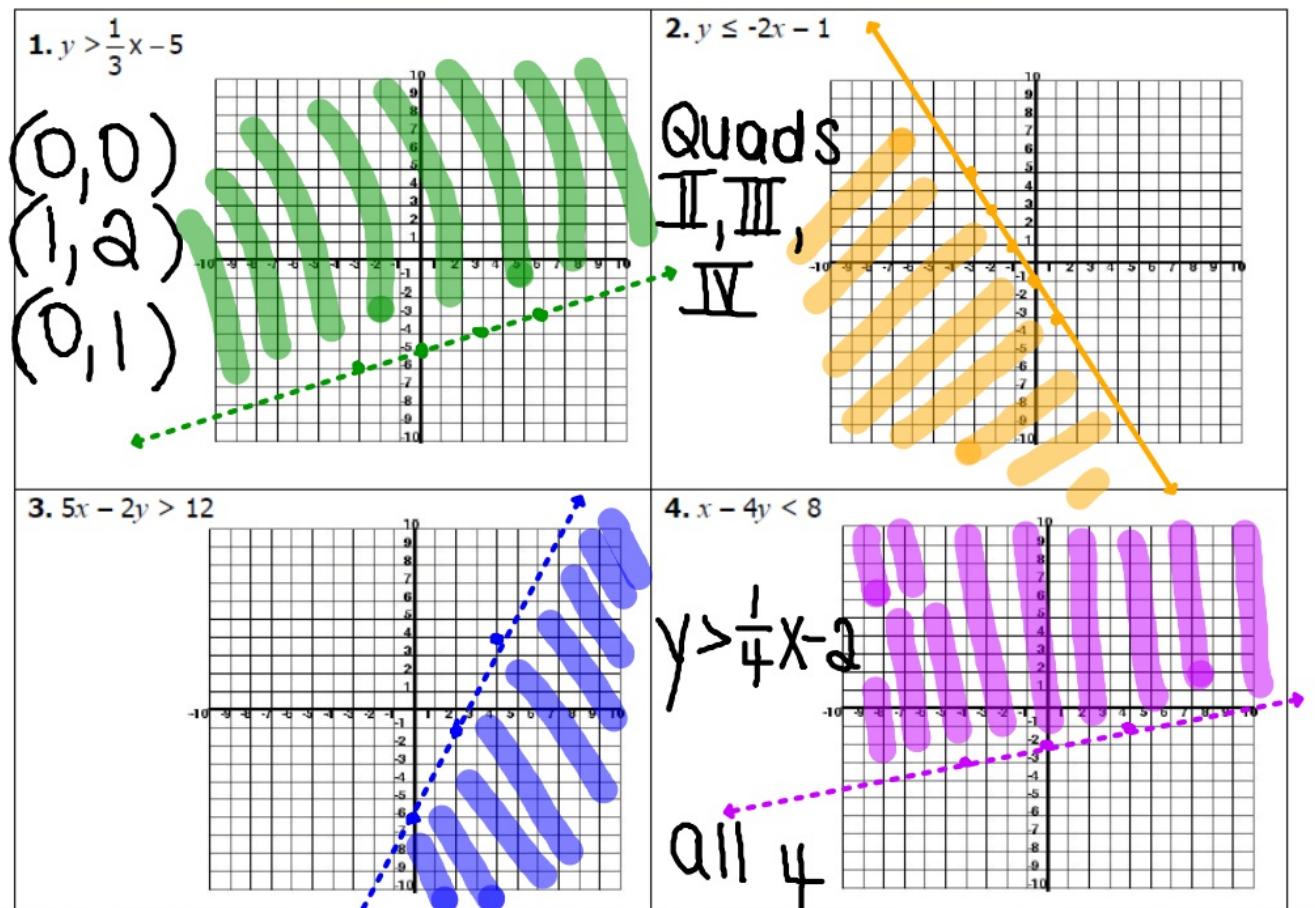
GRAPHING Linear Inequalities	Graphing linear inequalities is a way to show ALL the ordered pairs that are solutions! Steps to graph:	
	Step 1	Put the inequality in <u>Slope-intercept</u> form. Be sure to flip the inequality symbol if you multiply or divide by a negative number!
	Step 2	Graph the line! <ul style="list-style-type: none">Use a solid line for \leq or \geq symbols.Use a dashed line for $<$ or $>$ symbols.
	Step 3	Shade! <ul style="list-style-type: none">Shade <u>above</u> the line for $>$ or \geq symbols.Shade <u>below</u> the line for $<$ or \leq symbols.

Example: $2x - 3y < 15$

$$\begin{aligned} -2x &\quad -2x \\ \underline{-3y} &\quad \underline{-2x+15} \\ \hline 0 &\quad \underline{-3} \end{aligned}$$
$$y > \frac{2}{3}x - 5$$



Graph the inequalities. Write three possible solutions.



$$\begin{aligned}
 & -5x - 2y > 12 \\
 & -5x - 5x \\
 \hline
 & -2y > -5x + 12 \\
 & \frac{-2y}{-2} \quad \frac{-5x}{-2} \quad \frac{12}{-2} \\
 & y < \frac{5}{2}x - 6
 \end{aligned}$$

Quads
II, III,
IV

Calculator Steps!

$Y =$

Plot1 Plot2 Plot3
 $\checkmark Y_1 =$
 $\checkmark Y_2 =$
 $\checkmark Y_3 =$
 $\checkmark Y_4 =$
 $\checkmark Y_5 =$
 $\checkmark Y_6 =$
 $\checkmark Y_7 =$

Enter the inequality:

$$y \leq -2x + 1$$

Plot1 Plot2 Plot3
 $\blacksquare Y_1 = -2x + 1$
 $\checkmark Y_2 =$
 $\checkmark Y_3 =$
 $\checkmark Y_4 =$
 $\checkmark Y_5 =$
 $\checkmark Y_6 =$
 $\checkmark Y_7 =$

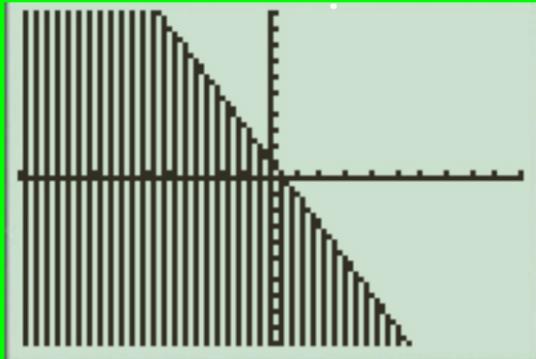
We need to tell the calculator where to shade!

Use the left arrow to highlight the diagonal line on the left.

Press enter until the correct triangle is created.

Hint: Shade up or down?

Plot1 Plot2 Plot3
 $\blacksquare Y_1 = -2x + 1$
 $\checkmark Y_2 =$
 $\checkmark Y_3 =$
 $\checkmark Y_4 =$
 $\checkmark Y_5 =$
 $\checkmark Y_6 =$
 $\checkmark Y_7 =$

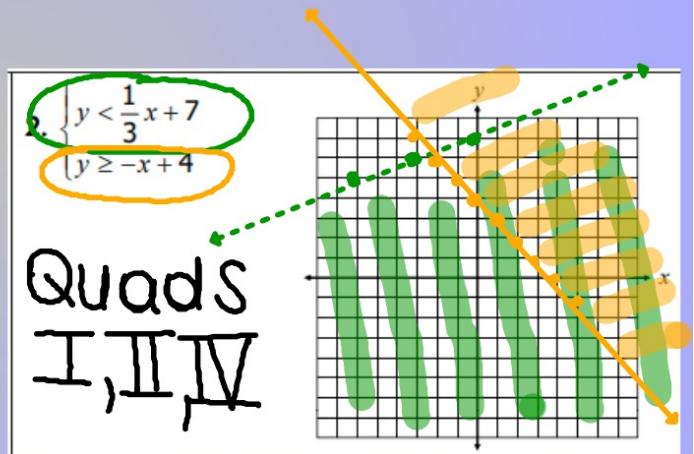
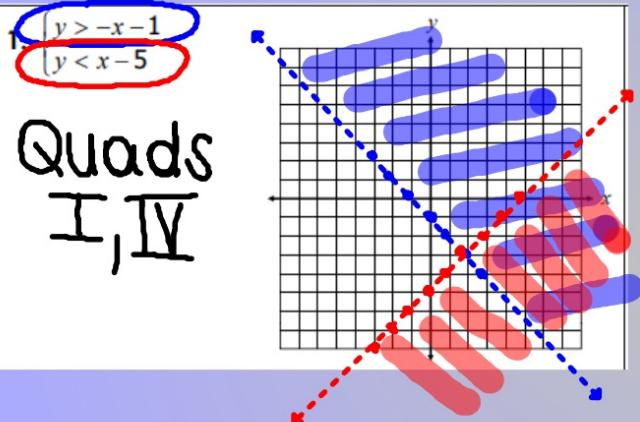


Graphing Linear Inequalities

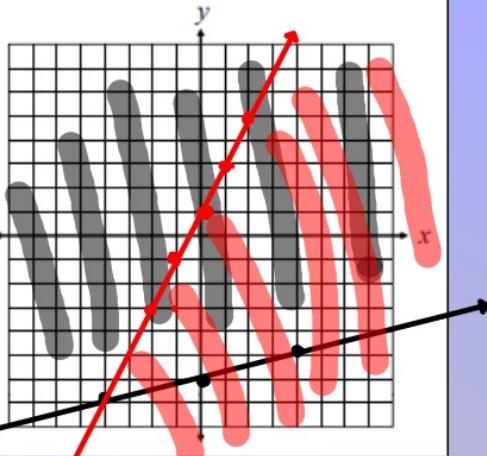
student.desmos.com

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Main Ideas/Questions	Notes/Examples
Systems of Linear Inequalities	two or more linear inequalities
SOLUTION to a System of Linear Inequalities	all coordinate points in the "overlapping" shaded region



3. $\begin{cases} x - 4y \leq 24 \\ y \leq 2x + 1 \end{cases}$



$$\begin{array}{r} x - 4y \leq 24 \\ -x \quad -x \\ \hline -4y \leq -x + 24 \\ -4 \quad -4 \quad -4 \\ y \geq \frac{1}{4}x - 6 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 3x + 2y \leq -2 \\ -3x \quad -3x \\ \hline 2y \leq -3x - 2 \\ 2 \quad 2 \quad 2 \\ y \leq -\frac{3}{2}x - 1 \end{array}$$

$\begin{cases} x < -4 \\ 3x + 2y \leq -2 \end{cases}$

