

Name: _____

Date: _____

UNIT 5 • POLYNOMIAL OPERATIONS AND QUADRATIC FUNCTIONS

A-SSE.3*

Lesson 5.4: Factoring Expressions with $a = 1$

Problem-Based Task 5.4: Don't Drop the Ball!

A city is installing two identical rectangular volleyball courts at the local park. The expression $2x^2 + 6x - 36$ represents the combined area of both courts. If each court is 9 meters by 18 meters, what does x equal?

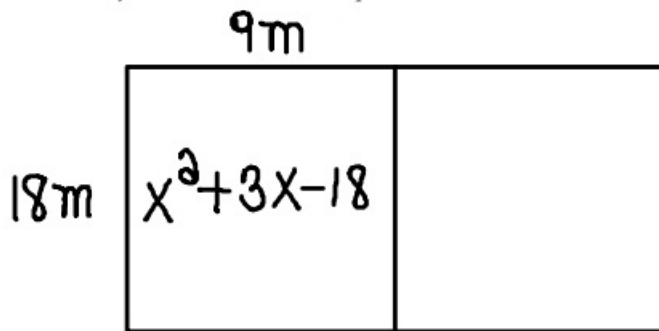
SMP

1 ✓ 2 ✓

3 4

5 6

7 ✓ 8



$$\frac{2x^2 + 6x - 36}{2}$$

$x^2 + 3x - 18 \rightarrow$ AREA OF EACH COURT
 $a=1 \quad b=3 \quad c=-18$

~~$\begin{array}{r} -18 \\ 6 \quad -3 \\ 3 \end{array}$~~

$(x+6)(x-3)$

LONGER

SHORTER

$$\begin{array}{r} x+6=18 \\ -6 \quad -6 \\ \hline x=12 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} x-3=9 \\ +3 \quad +3 \\ \hline x=12 \end{array}$$

$x=12$

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UNIT 5 • POLYNOMIAL OPERATIONS AND QUADRATIC FUNCTIONS

A-SSE.3*

Lesson 5.5: Factoring Expressions with $a > 1$

Problem-Based Task 5.5: Window Installation

A construction company is installing a rectangular pane of stained glass at a local museum. The expression $54x^2 + 69x + 20$ represents the area of the window in square inches, and the expression $6x + 5$ represents the width of the window in inches. If the window has a height of 94 inches, what are the actual width and area of the window? Recall that the area of a rectangle is equal to its width times its length (in this case, the height of the window).

SMP	
1	✓ 2 ✓
3	4 ✓
5	6
7	✓ 8

$$54x^2 + 69x + 20 = \text{area} \quad \text{height} = \text{length}!$$

$$6x + 5 = \text{width}$$

$$a = 54 \quad b = 69 \quad c = 20 \quad y = \frac{1080}{x}$$

$$ac = 1080 \quad \text{2nd graph}$$

1	1080
2	540
3	360
4	270
5	216
6	180
8	135
9	120
10	108
12	90
15	72

18	60
20	54
24	45

$$\left(\frac{54x^2}{6x} + \frac{24x}{6x} \right) \left(\frac{45x}{5} + \frac{20}{5} \right)$$

$$6x(9x+4) + 5(9x+4)$$

$$(6x+5)(9x+4)$$

width height

$$9x + 4 = 94$$

$$\begin{array}{r} 9x + 4 = 94 \\ -4 \quad -4 \\ \hline 9x = 90 \\ x = 10 \end{array}$$

$$6(10) + 5$$

$$65$$

width: 65 in.
height: 94 in.
area: 6110 in.²
↳ $a = lw$